

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

*This Listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:*

Claim 1 (canceled)

Claim 2 (canceled)

Claim 3 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ customizing a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; ~~[[and]]~~

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of ~~said structure~~ the structures on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the ~~[[a]]~~ pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and wherein the one or more characteristics of the structure includes a pattern density of the structure.

Claim 4 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of ~~said structure~~ ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and wherein the one or more characteristics of the structure includes film material and a number of different materials.

Claim 5 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of ~~said structure~~ ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and wherein the one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad includes hardness, thickness, surface grooving, porosity, Young's ~~Young's~~ modulus, compressibility, or asperity of the pad.

Claim 6 (canceled)

Claim 7 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ customizing a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of said structure ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and further comprising:

providing a pattern density and a deposition bias as inputs to the model of the CMP process.

Claim 8 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of ~~said structure~~ ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and further comprising:

obtaining a planarization length from the model of the CMP process; and

performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the planarization length and the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad.

Claim 9 (previously presented): The method of claim 8, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the planarization length and the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad to optimize the planarization length.

Claim 10 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

- obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]
- selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of ~~said structure~~ ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and
- making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:

- performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and
- selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and further comprising:

- identifying dishing and/or erosion from the model of the CMP process; and
- performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and dishing and/or erosion.

Claim 11 (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the dishing and/or erosion to reduce the dishing and/or erosion.

Claim 12 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate;[[and]]  
selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of said structure ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and  
making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,  
wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the [[a]] pad comprises:  
performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and  
selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and further comprising:  
identifying over-polishing and/or under-polishing from the model of the CMP process; and  
performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and over-polishing and/or under-polishing.

Claim 13 (previously presented): The method of claim 12, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the over-polishing and/or under-polishing to reduce the over-polishing and/or under-polishing.

Claim 14 (currently amended): A method of customizing a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a substrate, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a structure on the substrate; [[and]]

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad to be used in chemical mechanical planarization of the substrate based on the obtained one or more characteristics of said structure ~~the structures~~ on the substrate; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties,

wherein selecting the value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the ~~the~~ pad comprises:

performing a simulation of planarization of the substrate with a model of a CMP process using the pad with a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties based on the simulation, and wherein the structure is an optoelectronic device.

Claim 15 (canceled)

Claim 16 (canceled)

Claim 17 (currently amended): A method of making ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a semiconductor wafer, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a chip;

performing a simulation of a chemical mechanical planarization of the wafer with a model of a CMP process using the obtained one or more characteristics of the chip and a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; ~~and~~

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad based on the simulation, wherein the one or more characteristics of the chip includes a pattern density of the chip; and

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties.

Claim 18 (currently amended): The method of claim 17, wherein the one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad includes hardness, thickness, surface grooving, porosity, Young's ~~Youngs~~ modulus, compressibility, or asperity of the pad.

Claim 19 (currently amended): A method of making ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a semiconductor wafer, the method comprising:

- obtaining one or more characteristics of a chip;
- performing a simulation of a chemical mechanical planarization of the wafer with a model of a CMP process using the obtained one or more characteristics of the chip and a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; [[and]]
- selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad based on the simulation, and further comprising:
- obtaining a planarization length from the model of the CMP process; and
- performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the planarization length and the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and further comprising

making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties.

Claim 20 (previously presented): The method of claim 19, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the planarization length and the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad to optimize the planarization length.



Claim 21 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a semiconductor wafer, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a chip;

performing a simulation of a chemical mechanical planarization of the wafer with a model of a CMP process using the obtained one or more characteristics of the chip and a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad based on the simulation, and further comprising:

identifying dishing and/or erosion from the model of the CMP process; and

performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the dishing and/or erosion; and further comprising making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties.

Claim 22 (previously presented): The method of claim 21, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the dishing and/or erosion to reduce the dishing and/or erosion.

Claim 23 (currently amended): A method of ~~making~~ ~~customizing~~ a polishing pad for chemical mechanical planarization of a semiconductor wafer, the method comprising:

obtaining one or more characteristics of a chip;

performing a simulation of a chemical mechanical planarization of the wafer with a model of a CMP process using the obtained one or more characteristics of the chip and a range of values for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad; and

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties for the pad based on the simulation, and further comprising:

identifying over-polishing and/or under-polishing from the model of the CMP process; and  
performing a sensitivity analysis to determine a correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the over-polishing and/or under-polishing; and further comprising  
making the pad having said value for the one or more chemical or physical properties.

Claim 24 (previously presented): The method of claim 23, wherein the value for the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad is selected based on the determined correlation between the one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad and the over-polishing and/or under-polishing to reduce the over-polishing and/or under-polishing.

Claim 25 (currently amended): A method of making a pad used in chemical mechanical polishing (CMP) to planarize a metal or dielectric film comprising:

selecting a value for one or more chemical or physical properties of the pad to compensate for pattern density effects of different chip or substrate architectures

optimizing the pad for a derived planarization length, response characteristics for dishing and/or erosion, or final step height at specific pattern features to attain local and global planarization of the chip or substrate and

making forming the pad based on said value and after said optimizing.

Claim 26 (previously presented): The method of claim 25, wherein the optimization is performed for planarization of a silicon integrated circuit.

Claim 27 (previously presented): The method of claim 25, wherein the optimization is performed for planarization of an optoelectronic device.

Claim 28 (previously presented): The method of claim 25, wherein the optimization is performed for planarization of a magnetic or optical disk.

Claim 29 (previously presented): The method of claim 25, wherein the optimization is performed for planarization of a film on a ceramic or nano-composite substrate.

Claim 30-31 (canceled).